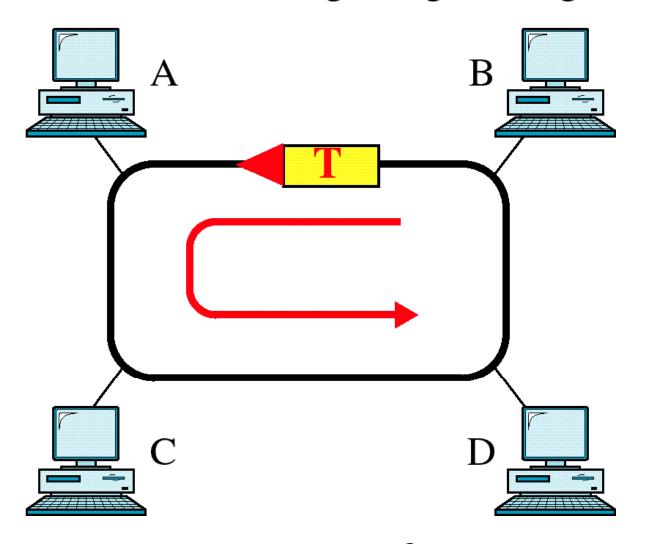
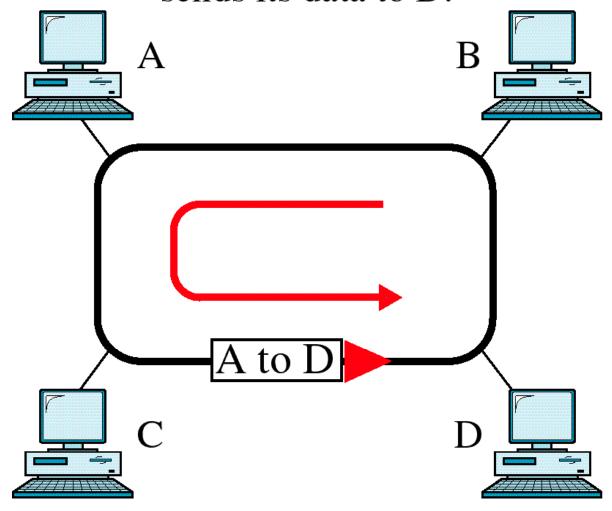
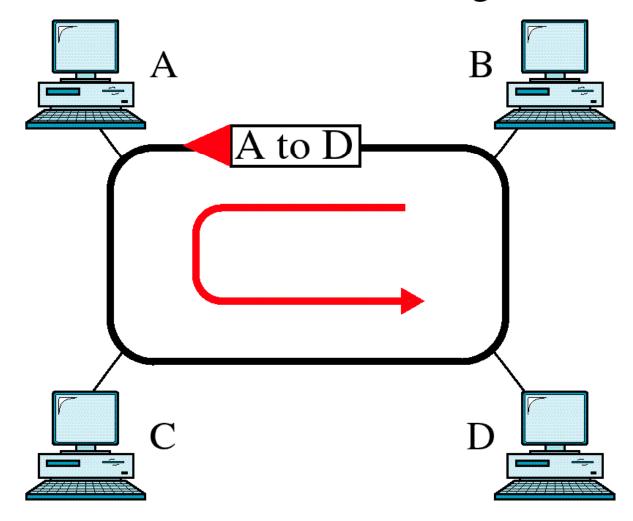
Token is traveling along the ring.



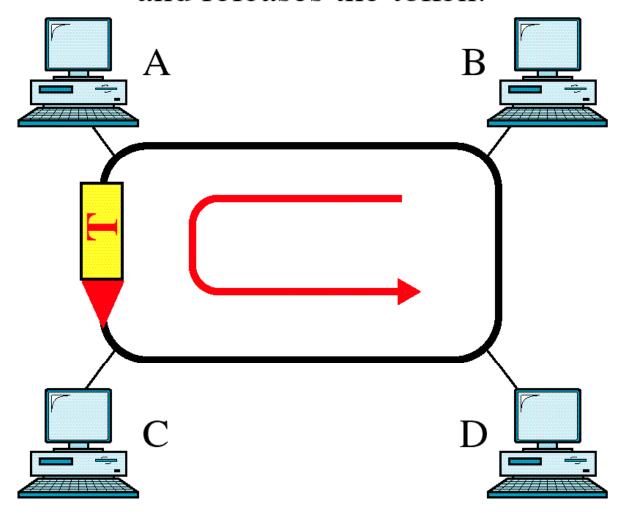
Station A captures the token and sends its data to D.



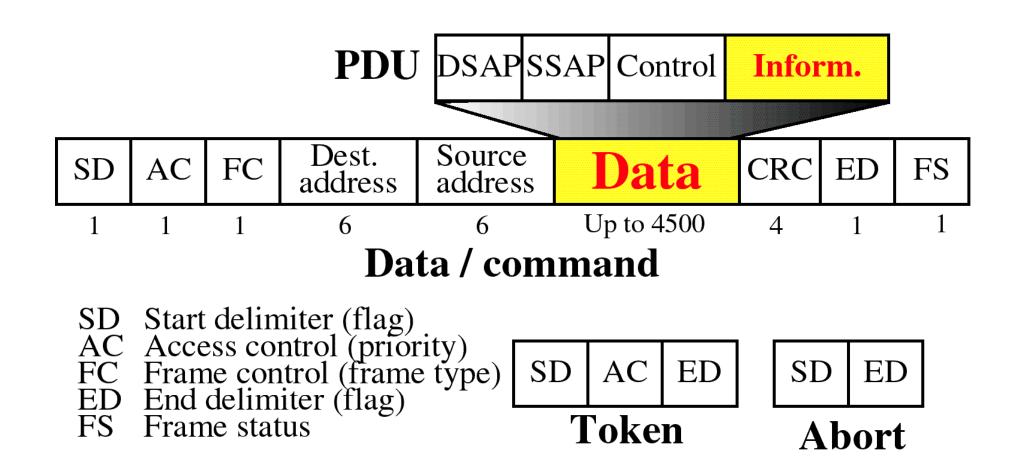
Station D copies the frame and sends the data back to the ring.



Station A receives the frame and releases the token.



Token Ring Frame



Data Frame Fields

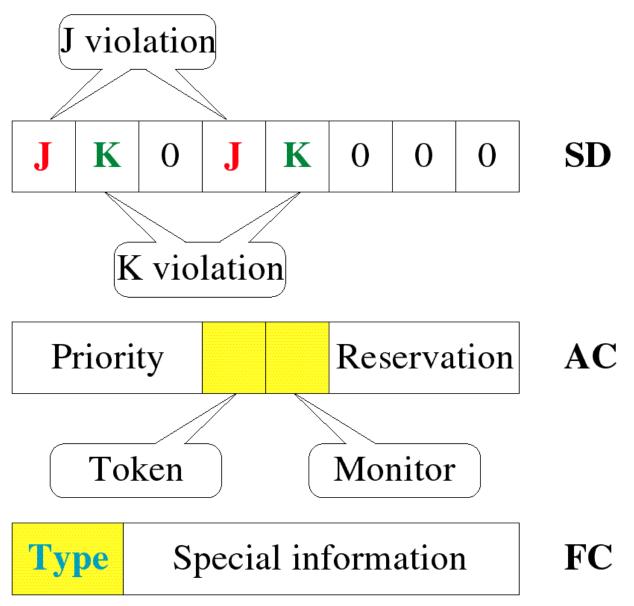
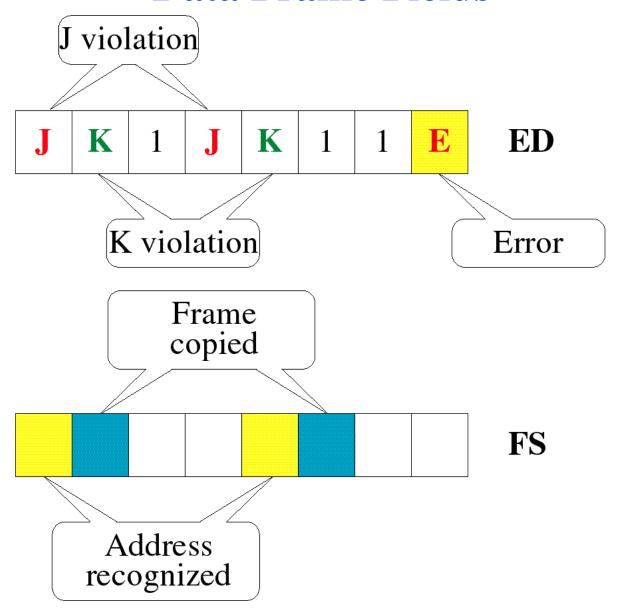
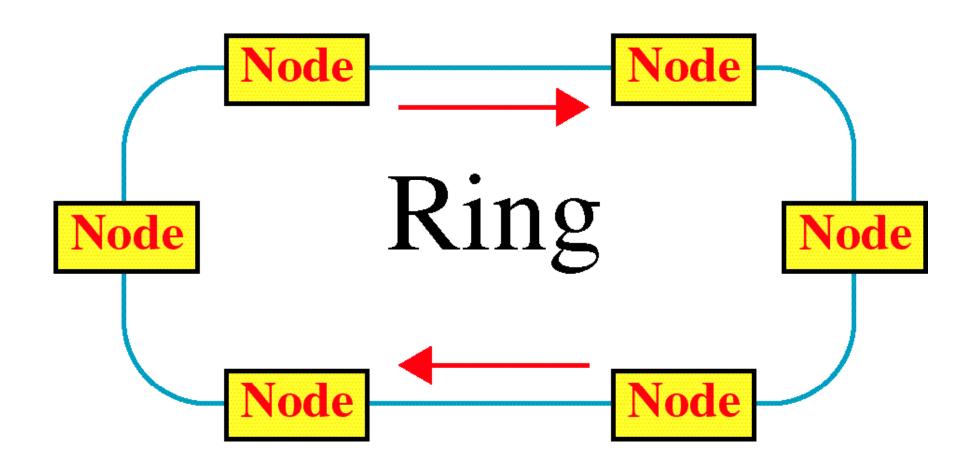


Figure 12-17-continued

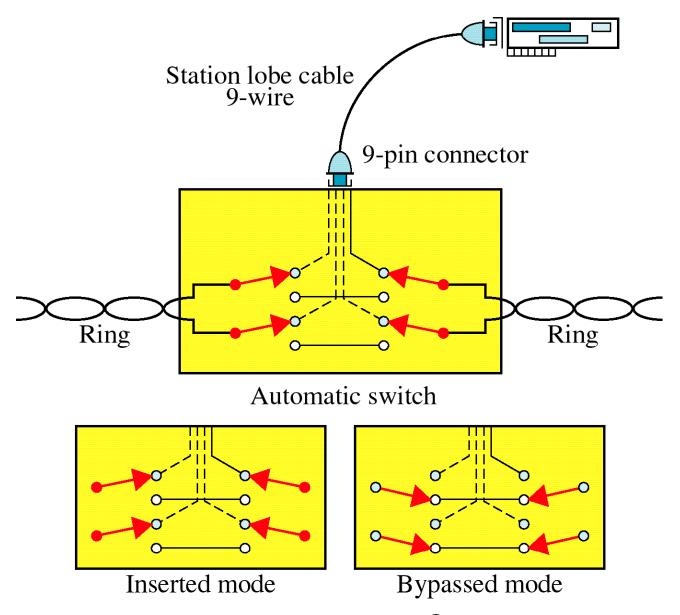
Data Frame Fields

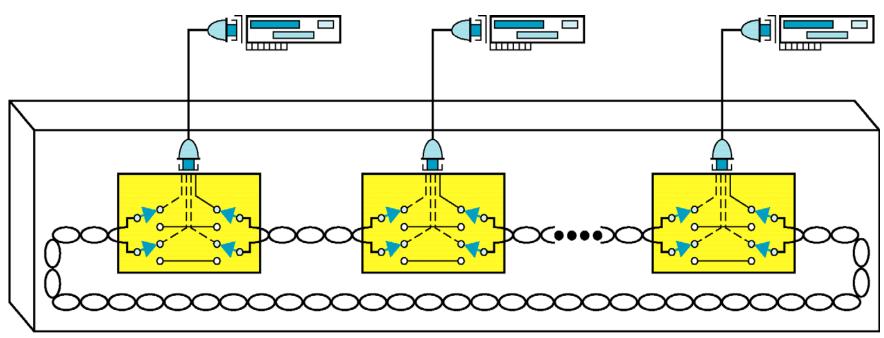


Token Ring

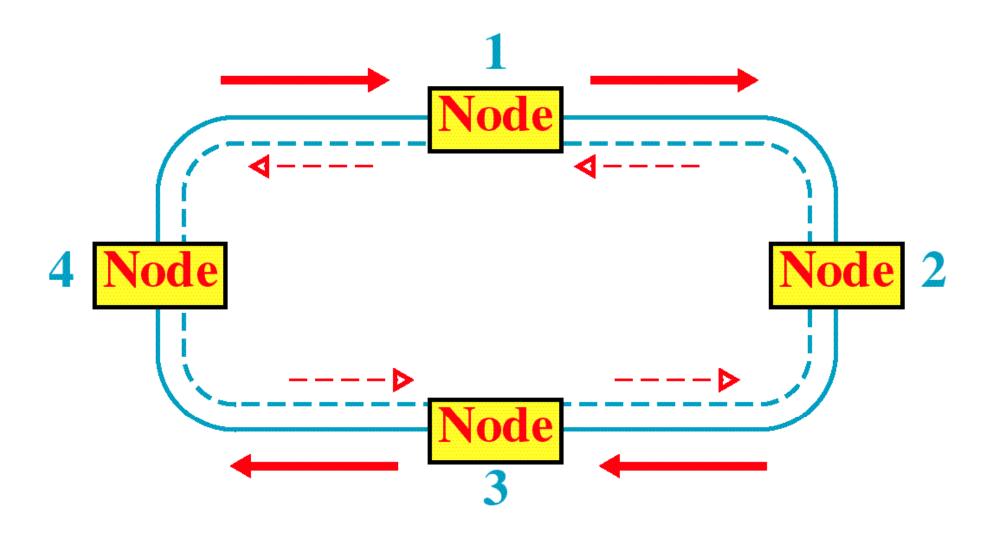


Token Ring Switch





Multistation access unit (MAU)



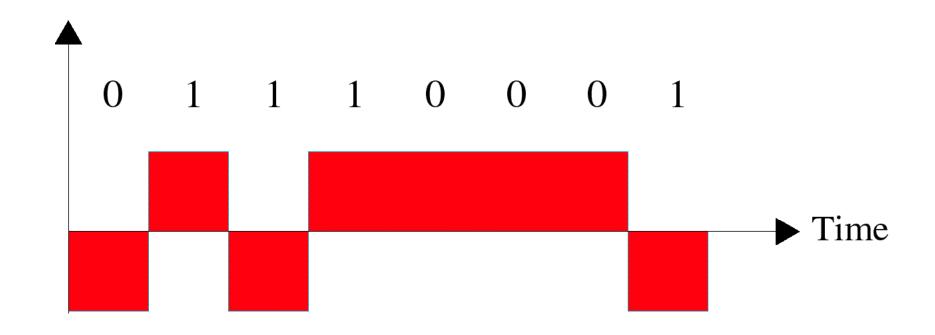
FDDI Example

	1 Arrive time: 0	2 Arrive time: 30	3 Arrive time: 35	4 Arrive time: 40	
1st RND SYI	T 30 THT 25 N: 5 ASYN: 25	TRT 0 THT -5 SYN: 5 ASYN: 0	TRT5 THT10 SYN: 5 ASYN: 0	TRT -10 THT -15 ASYN: 0	
Arrive time: 45		Arrive time: 50	Arrive time: 60	Arrive time: 65	
2nd TR' SYI	T -15 THT -20 N: 5 ASYN: 0	TRT 10 THT 5 SYN: 5 ASYN: 5	TRT 5 THT 0 SYN: 5 ASYN: 0	TRT 5 THT 0 SYN: 5 ASYN: 0	
Arrive time: 70		Arrive time: 75	Arrive time: 80	Arrive time: 90	
3rd TR' SYI		TRT 5 THT 0 SYN: 5 ASYN: 0	TRT 10 THT 5 SYN: 5 ASYN: 5	TRT 5 THT 0 SYN: 5 ASYN: 0	

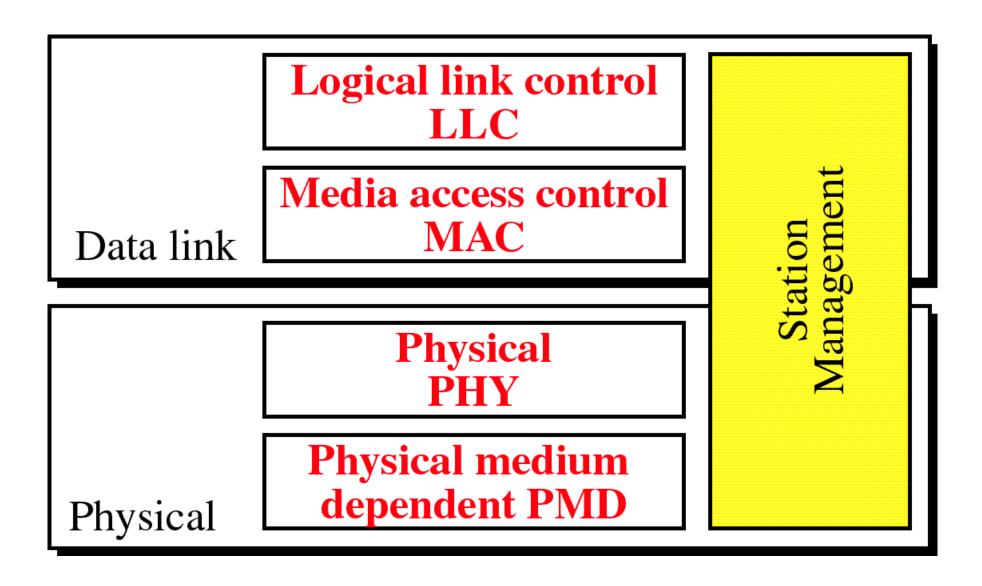
FDDI Example

	Arrive time: 95		Arrive time: 100		Arrive time: 105		Arrive time: 110	
4th	TRT 5	THT 0	TRT 5	THT 0	TRT 5	THT 0	TRT 10	THT 5
RND	SYN: 5	ASYN: 0	SYN: 5	ASYN: 0	SYN: 5	ASYN: 0	SYN: 5	ASYN: 5
	Arrive time: 120		Arrive time: 125		Arrive time: 130		Arrive time: 135	
	Arrive t	ime: 120	Arrive t	ime: 125	Arrive t	ime: 130	Arrive t	ime: 135
5th RND	Arrive t	THT 0	Arrive t	ime: 125	Arrive t	THT 0	Arrive t	THT 0

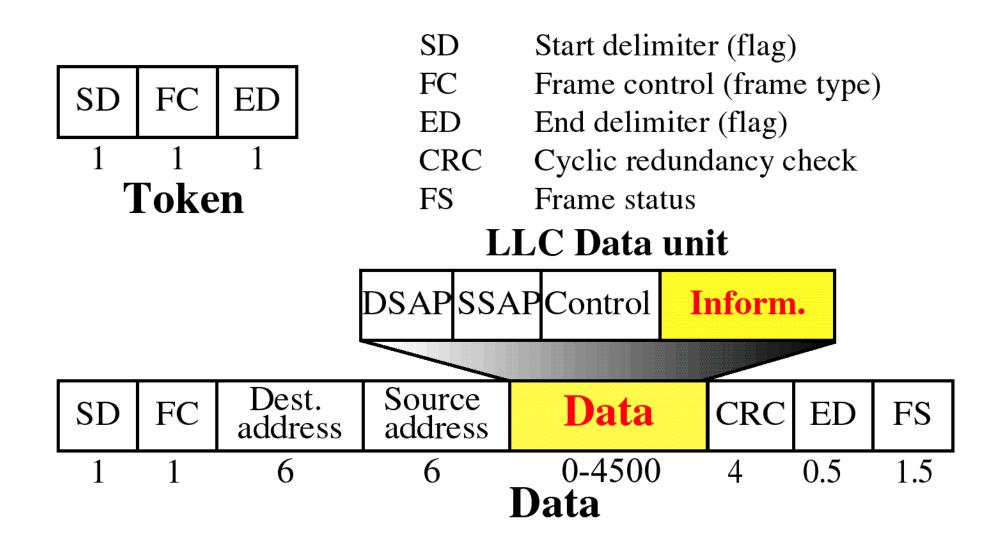
FDDI Encoding



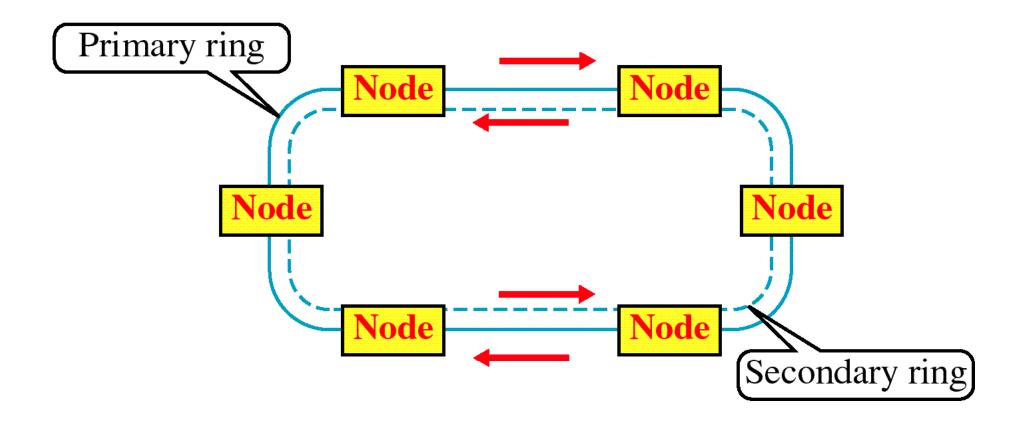
FDDI Layers



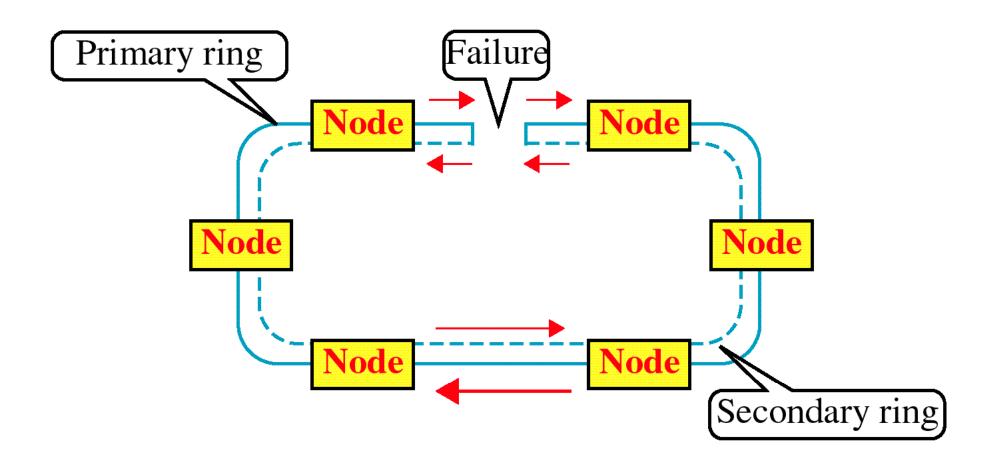
FDDI Frames



FDDI Rings



FDDI Ring Failure



FDDI Nodes

